

Empowering sustainable impact

Sustainability Report 2022-2024

Version 1.0



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Foreword

At Ecochain, we believe that **sustainability is essential for long-term success** and **value creation**, not just for our business, but for our stakeholders and the planet. For us this means that we also look beyond the positive impact we already have on the environmental impact of our customers. Our commitment to our own environmental, social, and governance (ESG) practices reflects our dedication to operating responsibly and ethically, while making meaningful contributions to society and the environment.

Environmental Stewardship

Our environmental initiatives are guided by a **responsibility to minimize our own ecological footprint**. We are focused on reducing carbon emissions, conserving natural resources, and promoting energy efficiency within our operation. Efficient energy solutions to sustainable purchasing practices are all included.

Social Responsibility

Our social responsibility initiatives are centered on our **commitment to our community, workers, and customers**. We strive to create an inclusive, diverse, and equitable workplace where every employee feels valued and empowered, with a strong focus on their well-being and professional development. In addition to our internal efforts, we aim to positively impact the community by practicing ethical business, building strong customer relationships, and supporting social equity initiatives.

Strong Governance

Robust governance is the foundation of our sustainability efforts. We are committed to transparent, ethical business practices, guided by leadership and accountability. Our governance framework includes stringent policies on corporate ethics, compliance, and risk management, ensuring we operate with integrity while meeting the expectations of our investors, regulators, and other stakeholders. We also recognize the importance of **employee representation** and have implemented a works council to ensure their voices are integral to our decision-making processes.

Together, these pillars form the cornerstone of our sustainability strategy, driving us to create lasting value and a positive impact for future generations. Ecochain board & Management team

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Environmental Impact



Company footprint 2021 & 2022



Ecochain Company footprint 2021- 2022

Our carbon footprint in 2022 was **13.94 metric tons of CO₂ equivalent**. Using our Carbon Translator, we see that this is equivalent to the impact of **2581.5** steaks or **8.4 flights from New York City to Amsterdam**.

In 2021, our carbon footprint was **70.06 metric tons of CO₂ equivalent.** Back then, the greatest contribution to our company footprint was our SaaS emissions which led us to select an AWS branch in Frankfurt because they use 100% renewable energy. Compared to 2021, we reduced **56.12 metric tons of CO₂ equivalent**.

To calculate our carbon footprint, we conducted a **Life Cycle Assessment** (LCA) of our company. An LCA provides a comprehensive measure of our environmental impact. It encompasses various environmental impact categories, including carbon emissions measured in kg CO₂-eq. Our main focus is on our **carbon footprint,** as it is our largest impact category. When calculating the carbon footprint, we only consider **new purchases of capital goods made during the year.**

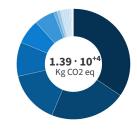
It is important to note that the waste generated by the company was not taken into account in 2021 and 2022. Additionally, the calculation assumes that there are 52 weeks in a year, with 5 weeks of holidays. The calculation was carried out by one of our environmental specialists.

2021 - **2022** Net Zero: In 2021 and 2022 we have offset our carbon emissions through **Sumthing**, a social enterprise focused on restoring nature. Through their platform, we contribute to projects aimed at reversing environmental damage, allowing us to track our impact and support nature's comeback.

Our carbon footprint has three main drivers:

- Office heating
- Flights for remote workers
- Natural gas (electricity mix)

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Company footprint 2023



Reduction objectives for 2023

- Promote **remote work** for 50% of the time.
- Encourage commuting to the office using **public transport or bicycles**. We offer a bike leasing program from Swapfiets and a standard Free Rail Travel Card.
- Actively **discourage travel to customers or partners**, both nationally and internationally, and communicate this as our preferred way of working.
- If travel is necessary, **prioritize the use of electric vehicles or trains**, even if it takes longer, and offset our emissions if possible.
- Avoid purchasing new devices or furniture whenever possible. Instead, focus on **repairing or buying second-hand items.**
- Team lunches or dinners will always be **vegetarian with vegan options**
- We continue to **stay net zero** by offsetting our carbon emissions through **<u>Sumthing</u>**, a social enterprise focused on restoring nature.



Ecochain Company footprint 2023

- Our company impact in 2023 was 23 tonnes of CO2 eq, an increase of 68% versus 2022.
- Per employee we emitted 410 kg of CO2 (increase of 44%)

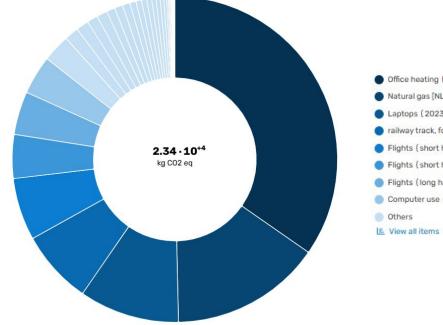
| 1 Unit of Scope 2 - Indirect Emissions 2023 | 12652 | |
|--|--------------|---|
| 1 Unit of Scope 3 - Corporate Value Chain 2023 | 10742 | |
| I Unit of S3C1: Purchased Goods and Services (2023) | 1884 | • |
| I Unit of S3C2: Capital Goods (2023) | 2523 | |
| I Unit of S3C6: Business Travel (2023) | 1700 | |
| I Unit of S3C7: Employee Commuting (2023) | 4635 | |
| Total 233 | 94 kg CO2 eq | 6 |





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Impact per item in kg CO2 eq



| Office heating (2023) | 8109 | kg CO2 eq | 34.66% |
|--|------|-----------|--------|
| Natural gas [NL] (2023) | 3505 | kg CO2 eq | 14.98% |
| Laptops (2023) | 2331 | kg CO2 eq | 9.96% |
| railway track, for high-speed train (2023) | 1715 | kg CO2 eq | 7.33% |
| Flights (short haul), Business travel (2023) | 1445 | kg CO2 eq | 6.18% |
| Flights (short haul), Commute (2023) | 1016 | kg CO2 eq | 4.34% |
| Flights (long haul), Commute (2023) | 1005 | kg CO2 eq | 4.29% |
| Computer use (2023) | 902 | kg CO2 eq | 3.85% |
| Others | 3366 | kg CO2 eq | 14.39% |
| View all items | | | |



In 2023, we had a bigger impact

| 1 of Company Footprint 2022 Original | | 1 of Company Footprint 2023 v2 Comparison | |
|---|-----------------------|---|---------------------------|
| 1 Unit of Scope 2 - Indirect Emissions 2022 | 7821 | 1 Unit of Scope 2 - Indirect Emissions 2023 v2 | 12652 |
| 1 Unit of Scope 3 - Corporate Value Chain 2022 copy | 6119 | ▶ 1 Unit of Scope 3 - Corporate Value Chain 2023 v2 | 10742 |
| | Total 13940 kg CO2 eq | Total | 23394 kg CO2 eq +67.82% 🚯 |

• Methodological reasons

- Different way of measuring **capital goods**
- We account for **more factors**, (e.g., the groceries for lunch)

• Practical reasons

- More employees
- More office space
- More business trips

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Scope 2: Indirect emissions

- **The biggest contributor** to indirect emissions in both 2022 and 2023 is **office heating**. We used more office heating in 2023, partly because **we increased our office space**.
- Emissions from **computer use at home** has increased with the number of employees.

| 44199 hours of Computer use | 79 |
|--|------|
| 6930 kWh of Office Electricity Meter Reading | 220 |
| ✓ 6930 kWh of Office Electricity Mix [2023] | |
| 1724 kWh of Hydropower [EU] | 58.4 |
| 3265 kWh of Natural gas [NL] | 212 |
| 769 kWh of Nuclear power [EU] | 5.0 |
| 0.69 kWh of PV [NL] | 0.0 |
| 906 kWh of Wind power [EU] | 14.9 |
| 266 kWh of Wind power [NL] | 4.00 |
| 2446 m3 of Office heating | 482 |
| | |

| 50083 hours of Computer use (2023) | 902 |
|---|-------|
| 11445 kWh of Office Electricity Meter Reading (2023) | 3642 |
| 11445 kWh of Office Electricity Mix (2023) - reported in 2024 | |
| 2847 kWh of Hydropower [EU] (2023) | 96.46 |
| 5392 kWh of Natural gas [NL] (2023) | 3505 |
| 1269 kWh of Nuclear power [EU] (2023) | 8.30 |
| 1.14 kWh of PV [NL] (2023) | 0.11 |
| 1496 kWh of Wind power [EU] (2023) | 24.62 |
| 439 kWh of Wind power [NL] (2023) | 6.60 |
| 4116 m3 of Office heating (2023) | 8109 |

Scope 3 - Corporate value chain

- Total emissions from scope 3 increased by 75.5% in 2023, mainly caused by including the groceries and a different method of calculating capital goods.
- In both 2022 and 2023, **employee commuting** had the highest contribution, followed by capital goods. In 2023, the third largest contributor is purchased goods and services, followed by business travel.

| of Scope 3 - Corporate Value Chain 2022 copy Original | | 1 of Scope 3 - Corporate Value Chain 2023 v2 Comparison | |
|---|----------------------|--|------------------------|
| 1 Unit of S3C1: Purchased Goods and Services copy | 73.80 | 1 Unit of S3C1: Purchased Goods and Services (2023) copy | 1884 |
| 1 Unit of S3C2: Capital Goods | 1392 | 1 Unit of S3C2: Capital Goods (2023) | 2523 |
| 1 Unit of S3C6: Business Travel | 135 | 1 Unit of S3C6: Business Travel (2023) | 1700 |
| 1 Unit of S3C7: Employee Commuting | 4519 | ▶ 1 Unit of S3C7: Employee Commuting (2023) | 4635 |
| | Total 6119 kg CO2 eq | Total 107 4 | 12 kg CO2 eq +75.54% 🗿 |



Goals & Achievements 2024



Reduction achievements in 2024

In 2024, we made further strides towards achieving our reduction goal. We aim to measure our company's 2024 footprint within the first quarter of 2025.

- Establishing Accountability
 - Set up an ESG team to oversee and drive sustainability and social actions within the company
 - The team is responsible for ensuring actions are implemented.
 - Bi-weekly meetings are held to reflect on progress and develop plans for further improvements.
- Sustainable Procurement:
 - Implemented an **Environmental Purchasing Policy (EPP)** to prioritize eco-friendly products
 - Reduced cheese consumption and switched to fair-trade coffee beans (Blend Coffee)
 - Purchasing more products with minimal or reusable packaging
 - Transitioned to eco-friendly cleaning products (Seepje & Marcel's Green Soap)
- Energy Savings in Home Offices:
 - Launched a Virtual Office Stewardship Policy to encourage energy-saving practices at home



Reduction achievements in 2024

- Measuring Waste:
 - Collaborated with our **landlord** to obtain insights on **waste production**
 - Started **baseline measurements** and **six-week tracking** to set **improvement goals** for waste and recycling practices
- Waste Reduction & Recycling Program:
 - Introduced **compost recycling** and **educated employees** on proper recycling practices.
 - Placed recycling posters to **promote awareness and encourage recycling**.
- Conversations with Stitch Offices:
 - Engaged with **building management** to improve water, electricity, and waste efficiency in the building.
- Knowledge Sharing with Employees:
 - Actively **shared sustainability and impact-reduction practices** with employees.
- Maintained net-zero status again this year:
 - By offsetting our carbon emissions through Sumthing, a social enterprise dedicated to nature restoration.



Our 2024 waste data

In **2024**, we also began **collecting waste data** to better understand our environmental impact. We received **waste data from our landlord** and conducted a **waste scan in the office** by doing a baseline measurement, followed by a second measurement six weeks later. This approach allows us to **track our waste levels** in the office, helping us set **measurable reduction goals for 2025**. *For our waste data, see slide 24*



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Goals on Environmental Improvement for 2025



Reduction targets for our 2025 footprint

To proactively reduce our impact, we set **measurable goals for 2025**, which we will track and evaluate in 2026. These goals are designed to guide our efforts in **minimizing our environmental and social footprint** and ensure continuous improvement. Since we will measure our 2024 impact in 2025, **these goals** are based on **data from 2023**.

- Main objective: Achieve a substantial reduction in Ecochain's environmental impact by 2025, based on 2023 data, to contribute to global sustainability efforts and strengthen our commitment to environmental stewardship.
 - **Subgoal 1**: Reduce total energy use by 10%
 - **2023**: 197.61 gigajoules
 - **Objective 2025**: 177.85 gigajoules
 - **Subgoal 2**: Increase use of renewable energy
 - **2023**: 17.22 gigajoules
 - **Objective 2025**: Ask building owner to provide opportunities to do so

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Reduction targets for our 2025 footprint

- **Subgoal 3**: Reduce Scope 2 greenhouse gas emissions by 10%
 - **2023**: 12.65 metric tonnes of CO2 equivalent
 - *Objective 2025:* 11.39 metric tonnes of CO2 equivalent
- **Subgoal 4**: Reduce Scope 3 greenhouse gas emissions by 10%
 - **2023:** 10.74 metric tonnes of CO2 equivalent
 - *Objective 2025:* 9.67 metric tonnes of CO2 equivalent
- Subgoal 5: Reduce carbon intensity for Scope 1 & 2 (not including the use of carbon credits or offsets) by 10%
 - 2023: \$0.000003259526
 - **Objective 2025**: \$0.0000029335734



2025 reduction plans

• Energy efficiency improvements

- Look into (and test) **timers on office sockets** to reduce standby power usage
- Evaluate installing a thermostat to optimize office heating
- Explore the transition to energy-efficient lighting, such as LED, as part of the office lighting plan.
- Enhancing renewable energy use
 - Assess **renewable energy** sourcing options in collaboration with **building owner**.
- Optimizing water usage
 - Identify water-saving opportunities with building owner and implement feasible solutions



2025 reduction plans

- Scope 3 Emission Reductions
 - Develop a **Commuting Policy** to encourage sustainable transport choices.
 - Continue improving the **Environmental Purchasing Policy (EPP)** to enhance our purchasing practices by prioritizing:
 - E.g. Organic and packaging-free products (e.g., tea).
- Improving Measurement Accuracy
 - **Refine Life Cycle Assessment** (LCA) processes by including:
 - Waste and water data from landlord.
 - Comprehensive electricity usage for the year
 - Survey-based data on employee travel
 - Food, office supplies, capital goods, SaaS expenses, and customer visits
 - Ensure **all data sources align with updated methodologies** for better reporting accuracy.



Waste reduction targets 2025

- Main objective: Reduce waste and pollution in waste streams
 - **Subgoal 1**: Reduce total waste (paper, glass, plastic, residual) per employee in the office by 15%
 - Residual waste:
 - **2024**: 0.1222 kg
 - **Objective 2025**: 0.1038 kg
 - Paper waste
 - **2024**: 0.0167 kg
 - **Objective 2025**: 0.0142 kg
 - Plastic waste:
 - **2024**: 0.0217 kg
 - **Objective 2025**: 0.0184 kg
 - Glass waste:

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- **2024**: 0.0917 kg
- **Objective 2025**: 0.0779 kg

- **Subgoal 2**: Reduce pollution in paper, plastic, and residual waste streams per employee by 25%
 - **2024**: 0.0032 kg
 - **Objective 2025**: 0.0024 kg

2025 waste reduction plans

- Waste Reduction in the Office:
 - Explore dedicated **recycling solutions for coffee grounds**, separate from organic waste, within the office.
 - Organize a company knowledge-sharing session focused on improving waste separation and recycling practices in the workplace
 - Organize a **knowledge-sharing** session focused on **waste reduction practices** in the workplace and in the home office
 - Continue improving the **Environmental Purchasing Policy (EPP)** to enhance our purchasing practices by prioritizing:
 - Packaging-free products (e.g., tea)



Social Impact



Strengthening our Social Impact

Since 2022, Ecochain has grown significantly as a company. With growth comes the responsibility to ensure that our values are reflected in how we operate socially.

• Inclusion and Well-Being as Core Policies

While inclusion and employee well-being were always priorities, they have now become formalized as part of our company policies. This reflects our commitment to embedding these values into the foundation of how we work.

• Advancing Diversity, Equity, and Inclusion (DEI)

As we continue to grow, improving diversity, equity, and inclusion is a key focus area. We aim to create a workplace where everyone feels **valued**, **respected**, **and supported**, regardless of their background.

As a larger organization, these efforts are crucial to maintaining a positive and equitable culture while aligning with our mission to make a sustainable impact, **not just environmentally but socially too**.

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Social achievements in 2023 & 2024

• Pilot with Empowr

Partnered with Empowr to offer **well-being initiatives** like mindfulness sessions, webinars, and accessible behavioral health services.

Value: Boost employee's well-being and productivity, creating a more engaged and healthier team.

• Professional Development with Lepaya

Introduced a professional development program for all employees and a leadership program for managers. The **Professional Program**, provided by Lepaya, focuses on building 'power skills' to improve collaboration and efficiency.

Value: Enhanced teamwork, personal growth, and leadership capabilities, contributing to a more unified and effective organization.

• *Started Measuring Team Diversity

Collected **baseline data on team diversity** to inform our future improvement goals. For example, in 2023, **50% of managerial positions** were held by **female employees** and in July 2024, this figure was **43%**. The percentage of **non-managerial positions held by female employees** remained consistent at **36%** for both years. Next year, we plan to expand data collection to better inform our diversity strategies.

Value: Created a clear starting point to track progress and ensure accountability in diversity efforts.



Our main Social activities in 2023 & 2024

- Hired a Female Board Member & Management Team Member
 Prioritized diversity at the leadership level by appointing a female candidate to the Board of Directors and to the Management Team.
 Value: Enhanced representation in decision-making, driving more inclusive and balanced leadership.
- First Full Employee Engagement Survey
 - Conducted our <u>first employee engagement survey</u> and gather feedback. We also started measuring <u>employee satisfaction on a monthly basis</u> and use this as input in monthly team meetings to **improve satisfaction**.

Value: Identified areas for improvement and strengthened our employee-centric culture.

Installed a Trust Person and Complaints Policy
 Introduced a whistleblowing and complaints policy, including ethics guidelines in our
 Code of Conduct.

Value: Built a foundation of trust and accountability, ensuring a safe and ethical workplace.



Goals on Social impact for 2025



Goals for 2025: Strengthening DEI

Main Objective: Understand and address diversity, equity & inclusion (DEI) needs within our workplace

- **Subgoal 1:** Conduct an annual survey to map employee demographics and inclusion needs, focusing on experiences with diversity within Ecochain and any challenges.
- **Subgoal 2:** Host at least two focus groups to explore diversity challenges and identify areas for improvement based on survey results.
- **Subgoal 3:** Gather employee ideas through a follow-up survey on how Ecochain can foster a more inclusive and diverse workplace.
- **Subgoal 4:** Use the survey (Subgoal 1) to determine which diversity and inclusion trainings like unconscious bias or cultural awareness would be most valuable.
- **Subgoal 5:** Research DEI topics, potentially engaging external DEI experts for insights and actionable recommendations tailored to Ecochain.



DEI Actions for 2025

Research & Survey Design:

- Research how to design an **effective DEI survey**.
- Get **feedback on the survey** from the Works Council.
- Conduct the **DEI survey**.

Focus Groups & Analysis:

- Organize **focus groups** based on survey results.
- **Analyze** survey and focus group input to map out conclusions.
- Develop an **improvement plan** based on insights.



DEI Actions for 2025

DEI Training Setup:

- Research **DEI training options** (e.g., unconscious bias, cultural awareness).
- Include training preferences in the survey.
- Begin **setting up** DEI training programs.

Reporting & Action Plan:

- Consolidate findings into a comprehensive **DEI report**.
- Include conclusions, recommendations, and a two-year action plan.
- **Share the report** and integrate it into Ecochain's strategy.



Governance



Our main governance activities in 2023

Empowerment has always been a key element in Ecochain's culture. As an example, in 2022 we created & launched the Ecochain Values - We Care - We Share - We Empower

At the end of 2022, we implemented 4 key initiatives to improve the engagement of the entire team:

- **Install a Youngboard** the youngboard represents all younger employees (until age 27) to discuss business progress with the CEO once every quarter
- Introduction of a Company **Governance framework**
- Launched **Notion** as our internal information source and single point of truth
- Introduction of annual **Employee survey**. In 2023, we started asking all employees to conduct an anonymous employee survey

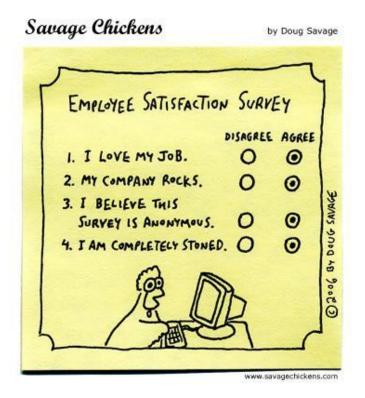
Employee survey 2023

Participant rate of **90%** - 42 employees completed the survey

Engagement score of 72%

(positives/total*100)

I find **Ecochain** a great place to work score **93%**





Changes in 2024 and moving towards 2025

In 2024 we continued improving the empowerment of our employees through the following activities:

- Official employee representation via the implementation of a Works
 Council
- We updated and added several **employee related policies** such as:
 - Whistle Blowing (WBP)
 - Code of Conduct/Ethics
 - Anti Corruption
 - Laptop Agreement
- Further updated **governance framework** (how we work together)
- Introduced **monthly employee survey** on top of the annual one. This survey provides monthly quick feedback and the outcome is shared and discussed during the monthly and individual team meetings

In 2025 we want to further professionalize the contribution of the works council - through training

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Results Engagement Survey 2024

- Participant rate of 72%
- Engagement score 79%
 Goal 2025: 80%
- I find Ecochain a great place to work: 92,3%



What are your goals for 2025?

Works Council topics

- Finalize works council set up
- Review works council member trainings
- Establish topics of interest in 2025 and agenda of 2025

Ecochain topics

- Review the existing HR documentation and processes
- Review employees' survey responses and "great place to work" certification
- Review managers' and employees' performance evaluation processes





Empowering sustainable impact